

# WORD FORMATION - KEY

## 1

### ex. 1

1. form. formation - forma. formacja
2. infection - infekcja
3. observation - obserwacja
4. plant. plantation – roślina. plantacja
5. preparation - przygotowanie
6. reflection - refleksja
7. repetition - powtórzenie
8. transpiration - transpiracja
9. addition - dodawanie
10. classification - klasyfikacja
11. construction - konstrukcja
12. mechanization – mechanizacja
13. examination - egzamin
14. explanation - wyjaśnienie
15. organization – organizacja

### ex. 2

- |            |             |              |             |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. baker   | 11. seller  | 21. sleeper  | 31. freezer |
| 2. breeder | 12. swimmer | 22. sitter   | 32. hearer  |
| 3. buver   | 13. worker  | 23. drinker  | 33. sower   |
| 4. driver  | 14. skier   | 24. drier    | 34. grower  |
| 5. helper  | 15. player  | 25. smoker   | 35. flier   |
| 6. killer  | 16. winner  | 26. beginner | 36. opener  |
| 7. milker  | 17. maker   | 27. giver    | 37. taker   |
| 8. reader  | 18. waiter  | 28. learner  | 38. comer   |
| 9. runner  | 19. eater   | 29. planter  | 39. goer    |
| 10. writer | 20. caller  | 30. carrier  |             |

### ex. 3

1. liar 2. typist 3. tourist 4. actor 5. director 6. supplier 7. farmer 8. examiner 9. dancer 10. inventor  
11. translator 12. collector 13. producer 14. reflector 15. consumer 16. visitor 17. constructor  
18. informer 19. observer 20. user

### ex. 4

1. actor / action
2. dancer / dance
3. examiner / examination
4. manager / management
5. - / decision
6. producer / product. production
7. tourist/ tour
8. inventor / invention
9. achiever i achievement
10. observer / observation
11. packer/ package
12. user / use
13. teller / telling
14. believer / belief
15. mixer / mixture

### ex. 5

- |                          |                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. agreement – zgoda     | 11. repetition - powtarzanie |
| 2. movement – ruch       | 12. invitation - zaproszenie |
| 3. difference - różnica  | 13. thought – myśl           |
| 4. existence - istnienie | 14. dependence - zależność   |
| 5. flight – lot          | 15. variation – odmiana      |

- |                          |                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| 6. gift – dar            | 16. improvement - ulepszenie |
| 7. sight - widok. wzrok  | 17. knowledge – wiedza       |
| 8. arrival-przybycie     | 18. speaker – mówca          |
| 9. marriage - małżeństwo | 19. loss – strata            |
| 10. carriage – powóz     | 20. pleasure – przyjemność   |

**ex. 6**

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|--------------|------------------|------------|
| 1. leader    | 2. singer        | 3. smoker  |
| 4. teacher   | 5. actor/actress | 6. typist  |
| 7. farmer    | 8. inventor      | 9. baker   |
| 10. writer   | 11. reader       | 12. runner |
| 13. composer | 14. employer     | 15. killer |
| 16. giver    | 17. beginner     | 18. milker |
| 19. sower    | 20. swimmer      |            |

**ex. 7.**

1. flight; 2. invitation; 3. loss; 4. marriage; 5. agreement; 6. robber; 7. improvement; 8. examination; 9. obedience; 10. resistance; 11. treatment; 12. punishment; 13. refusal; 14. decision; 15. arrival; 16. trial; 17. discovery; 18. existence; 19. mixture; 20. building.

**ex. 8.**

1. freedom; 2. ability; 3. brightness; 4. helpfulness; 5. importance; 6. difficulty; 7. silence; 8. warmth; 9. pride; 10. goodness; 11. darkness; 12. absence; 13. carefulness; 14. greatness; 15. laziness; 16. length; 17. simplicity; 18. kindness; 19. politeness; 20. possibility; 21. wisdom; 22. bitterness; 23. depth; 24. helplessness; 25. poverty; 26. breath; 27. happiness; 28. obedience; 29. regularity; 30. height; 31. length; 32. blackness; 33. heat; 34. newness; 35. honesty; 36. morality; 37. foreignness; 38. freshness; 39. illness.

**ex. 9**

1. politeness; 2. punctuality; 3. helpfulness; 4. goodness; 5. ability; 6. importance; 7. pride; 8. poverty; 9. honesty; 10. simplicity.

**ex. 10**

1. woolen; 2. joyful; 3. aged; 4. watery; 5. sleepy; 6. hungry; 7. sunny; 8. brotherly; 9. wordy; 10. accidental; 11. childish; 12. dangerous; 13. careful/careless; 14. long; 15. dirty; 16. icy; 17. costly; 18. sisterly; 19. wooden; 20. bloody; 21. foolish; 22. courageous; 23. useful/useless; 24. beautiful; 25. cloudy; 26. lucky; 27. friendly; 28. wonderful; 29. occasional; 30. experimental; 31. selfish/ selfless; 32. laborious; 33. thoughtful/thoughtless; 34. healthy; 35. milky; 36. motherly; 37. personal; 38. musical; 39. systematic.

**ex. 11**

1. sandy. 2. stony; 3. glassy; 4. ashy; 5. gravelly; 6. clayey; 7. noisy; 8. silty; 9. crumbly; 10. porous.

**ex. 12**

1. colourful – kolorowy, colourfully – kolorowo, colourfulness – barwność, colourless – bezbarwny, colourlessly – bezbarwnie, colourlessness – bezbarwność;
2. changeful – zmienny, changefully – zmiennie, changefulness – zmienność; changeless – niezmienny, changelessly – niezmiennie, changelessness – niezmiennność;
3. helpful – pomocny, helpfully – pomocnie, helpfulness – pomocność, helpless – bezradny, helplessly – bezradnie, helplessness – bezradność;
4. thankful – wdzięczny, thankfully – wdzięcznie, thankfulness – wdzięczność, thankless – niewdzięczny, thanklessly – niewdzięcznie, thanklessness – niewdzięczność;
5. forgetful – zapominalski, forgetfully – z zapomnieniem, forgetfulness – zapominanie;
6. playful – wesoły, playfully – wesoło, playfulness – wesołość;
7. thoughtful – myślący, thoughtfully – z namysłem, thoughtfulness – namysł (pamiętanie), thoughtless – bezmyślny, thoughtlessly – bezmyślnie, thoughtlessness – bezmyślność;
8. beautiful- piękny, beautifully – pięknie;
9. joyful – radosny, joyfully- radośnie, joyfulness – radość, joyless – smutny, joylessly – smutnie, joylessness – smutek;
10. painful – bolesny, painfully – bolesny, painfulness – bolesność, painless – bezbolesny, painlessly – bezbolesnie, painlessness – bezbolesność;
11. wonderful – cudowny, wonderfully – cudownie;
12. ageless – odwieczny, agelessly – odwiecznie, agelessness – odwieczność;

13. useful – pożyteczny, usefully – pożytecznie, usefulness – pożyteczność, useless – nieużyteczny, uselessly – nieużytecznie, uselessness – nieużyteczność;

14. wordless – bez słowa, wordlessly – bez słowa, wordlessness  
waterless – bezwodny, waterlessly – bezwodnie, waterlessness – bezwodność.

## 2

### ex. 13

1. bez przyjaciół; 2. bez deszczu; 3. bezwodny; 4. bez pracy; 5. bezdomny; 6. bez matki (osierocony); 7. bez życia; 8. niedbały; 9. kieszeń (tyle, ile się zmieści w kieszeni); 10. pełne usta (tyle, ile zmieści się w ustach); 11. pełen dom; 12. cudowny; 13. zapominalski; 14. staranny; 15. przyjazność, przyjacielskość; 16. sieroctwo (bez matki); 17. zapominalstwo.

### ex. 14

- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. chose    | 7. apologized |
| 2. used     | 8. refused    |
| 3. advised  | 9. believed   |
| 4. gave     | 10. proved    |
| 5. obeyed   | 11. defended  |
| 6. repeated | 12. lost      |

### ex. 15

- |                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. mispronounces | 7. unties       |
| 2. disobeys      | 8. misleads     |
| 3. disbelieves   | 9. misplaces    |
| 4. misuses       | 10. misbehaves  |
| 5. mistakes      | 11. discourages |
| 6. unpacks       | 12. befriends   |

### ex. 16

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|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1. discomfort      | – niewygodna        | 9. unpopular     | – niepopularny |
| 2. unresistance    | – brak oporu        | 10. impure       | – nieczysty    |
| 3. misinformation  | – błędna informacja | 11. unequal      | – nierówny     |
| 4. dissatisfaction | – niezadowolenie    | 12. uncertain    | – niepewny     |
| 5. misunderstand   | – nie zrozumieć     | 13. irregular    | – nieregularny |
| 6. unlock          | – otworzyć          | 14. unemployment | – bezrobocie   |
| 7. disobedience    | – nieposłuszeństwo  | 15. immoral      | – niemoralny   |
| 8. disadvantage    | – niekorzyść        |                  |                |

### ex. 17

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. librarians | 6. artists    |
| 2. employers  | 7. companions |
| 3. prisoners  | 8. members    |
| 4. friends    | 9. lawyers    |
| 5. slaves     | 10. musicians |

### ex. 18

- |            |              |              |
|------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. lie     | 8. try       | 15. weigh    |
| 2. give    | 9. marry     | 16. lengthen |
| 3. smoke   | 10. know     | 17. widen    |
| 4. produce | 11. fly      | 18. fail     |
| 5. believe | 12. begin    | 19. compare  |
| 6. see     | 13. apply    | 20. arrive   |
| 7. grow    | 14. multiply |              |

### ex. 19

- |              |                          |                       |
|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. angry     | 11. motherly, motherless | 21. risk              |
| 2. bloody    | 12. careful, careless    | 22. joyful, joyless   |
| 3. costly    | 13. ghostly              | 23. painful, painless |
| 4. beautiful | 14. helpful, helpless    | 24. courageous        |
| 5. dirty     | 15. hopeful, hopeless    | 25. dangerous         |

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|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 6. dusty                | 16. icy             | 26. mysterious        |
| 7. healthy              | 17. juicy           | 27. fearful, fearless |
| 8. hungry               | 18. leafy, leafless | 28. useful, useless   |
| 9. friendly, friendless | 19. lucky           | 29. numerous          |
| 10. lovely, loveless    | 20. milky           | 30. lifeless, lively  |

**ex. 20**

- |           |           |                 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1. advice | 6. sell   | 11. resist      |
| 2. blood  | 7. sing   | 12. try         |
| 3. choose | 8. sit    | 13. think       |
| 4. food   | 9. differ | 14. examination |
| 5. lose   | 10. study | 15. produce     |

**ex. 21**

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|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. bitterness – gorycz       | 9. firmness – twardość, zdecydowanie |
| 2. blackness – czern         | 10. foolishness – głupota            |
| 3. cleanliness – czystość    | 11. freshness – świeżość             |
| 4. clearness – przejrzystość | 12. gentleness – łagodność           |
| 5. closeness – bliskość      | 13. goodness – dobroć                |
| 6. colness – chłód           | 14. greatness – wielkość             |
| 7. darkness – ciemność       | 15. happiness – szczęście            |
| 8. dryness – suchość         |                                      |

**ex. 22**

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|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. ability – zdolność, możność      | 10. poverty – bieda              |
| 2. activity – działalność, czynność | 11. popularity – popularność     |
| 3. difficulty - trudność            | 12. publicity - reklama, rozgłos |
| 4. equality - równość               | 13. punctuality - punktualność   |
| 5. honesty - uczciwość              | 14. purity - czystość            |
| 6. loyalty – lojalność              | 15. reality - rzeczywistość      |
| 7. morality - moralność             | 16. regularity - regularność     |
| 8. nobility - szlachetność          | 17. safety - bezpieczeństwo      |
| 9. originality – oryginalność       | 18. simplicity – prostota        |

**ex. 23**

- |             |                |             |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1. breadth  | 8. truth       | 15. silence |
| 2. depth    | 9. youth       | 16.         |
| 3. length   | 10. absence    | 17. secrecy |
| 4. width    | 11. importance | 18. freedom |
| 5. height   | 12. obedience  | 19. pride   |
| 6. strength | 13. patience   | 20. wisdom  |
| 7. warmth   | 14. presence   |             |

**3**

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|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. underdone     | 2. friendless      | 3. mouthful      | 4. girlish         |
| 5. preferences   | 6. dissatisfied    | 7. hurriedly     | 8. boredom         |
| 9. overslept     | 10. houseful       | 11. bleed        | 12. savings        |
| 13. agreeable    | 14. beautify       | 15. comforting   | 16. used           |
| 17. misled       | 18. strengthen     | 19. failure      | 20. worsen         |
| 21. overcharged  | 22. theft          | 23. overeats     | 24. thoughtless    |
| 25. dependence   | 26. reception      | 27. disbelief    | 28. solution       |
| 29. uneconomical | 30. comparative    | 31. repetitive   | 32. behaviour      |
| 33. defense      | 34. disappointment | 35. dishonest    | 36. necessity      |
| 37. justice      | 38. suspicion      | 39. carelessness | 40. independence   |
| 41. enjoyable    | 42. strength       | 43. selfish      | 44. injuries       |
| 45. reasonable   | 46. intention      | 47. impressive   | 48. entertainment  |
| 49. refusal      | 50. unexpectedly   | 51. robbery      | 52. qualifications |

## 4

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|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. occasionally   | 2. solution       | 3. overeats      | 4. thoughtless    |
| 5. dependence     | 6. reception      | 7. disbelief     | 8. neighbourhood  |
| 9. strength       | 10. obedience     | 11. suspiciously | 12. wisdom        |
| 13. inexpensive   | 14. enjoyable     | 15. poverty      | 16. memorable     |
| 17. likelihood    | 18. competitive   | 19. impatient    | 20. careless      |
| 21. reddish       | 22. unreliable    | 23. sharpening   | 24. environmental |
| 25. instinctively | 26. demonstration | 27. participant  | 28. specific      |
| 29. identity      | 30. reliable      | 31. alternative  | 32. accuracy      |
| 33. density       | 34. sleepy        | 35. truthful     | 36. ashamed       |
| 37. worthless     | 38. unexpectedly  | 39. suspiciously | 40. proofs        |
| 41. unfortunately | 42. decision      | 43. reception    | 44. unemployment  |
| 45. encouraged    | 46. certainty     | 47. advice       | 48. growth        |
| 49. unreliable    | 50. discouraged   | 51. accidentally | 52. growth        |
| 53. destruction   | 54. monthly       | 55. harmless     | 56. complaint     |
| 57. agreement     | 58. enjoyable     | 59. suspicion    | 60. intention     |
| 61. friendly      | 62. industrial    |                  |                   |

## 5

- |                  |                   |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. embarrassing  | 20. careless      | 39. impatience    |
| 2. performance   | 21. riting        | 40. musician      |
| 3. unsuccessful  | 22. explosion     | 41. management    |
| 4. encouragement | 23. inefficiently | 42. loosen        |
| 5. competition   | 24. assistant     | 43. unpredictable |
| 6. visitors      | 25. application   | 44. prediction    |
| 7. astonishment  | 26. ashamed       | 45. comparison    |
| 8. savings       | 27. arrival       | 46. collection    |
| 9. financial     | 28. decision      | 47. reddish       |
| 10. repay        | 29. reception     | 48. disappeared   |
| 11. thought      | 30. wisdom        | 49. sharpening    |
| 12. living       | 31. slippery      | 50. simplicity    |
| 13. knowledge    | 32. encouraged    | 51. considerably  |
| 14. applicants   | 33. useless       | 52. suspicious    |
| 15. disagreeable | 34. pressure      | 53. unreliable    |
| 16. belongings   | 35. inconsiderate | 54. carelessly    |
| 17. circular     | 36. depth         | 55. unreliable    |
| 18. suprisingly  | 37. troublesome   |                   |
| 19. lifelike     | 38. disconnect    |                   |

## 6

- |                  |                    |                  |
|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 1. pointless     | 19. recognised     | 36. confidential |
| 2. unreliable    | 20. cowardly       | 37. poisonous    |
| 3. scarcity      | 21. popularity     | 38. proud        |
| 4. trustworthy   | 22. savings        | 39. reduction    |
| 5. impatient     | 23. harmful        | 40. preservation |
| 6. suspicion     | 24. management     | 41. resignation  |
| 7. lengthen      | 25. satisfaction   | 42. complaint    |
| 8. influential   | 26. unemployment   | 43. absence      |
| 9. worldwide     | 27. loosen         | 44. response     |
| 10. disapproval  | 28. reference      | 45. highlighted  |
| 11. gratitude    | 29. demonstration  | 46. solution     |
| 12. suspiciously | 30. relief         | 47. disembarked  |
| 13. truthful     | 31. representative | 48. widened      |
| 14. repeat       | 32. receipt        | 49. congestion   |
| 15. inhabitants  | 33. harmless       | 50. increasingly |
| 16. in vitation  | 34. addition       | 51. useless      |
| 17. useless      | 35. childhood      | 52. majority     |

## 7

- |                  |                   |                  |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. musician      | 18. royalist      | 35. disqualified |
| 2. unpredictable | 19. distinction   | 36. permissive   |
| 3. impatience    | 20. pronunciation | 37. package      |
| 4. mountainous   | 21. picturesque   | 38. imprisonment |
| 5. lengthen      | 22. electrician   | 39. disobedience |
| 6. dissatisfied  | 23. coincidence   | 40. disrespect   |
| 7. dividable     | 24. leading       | 41. disturbances |
| 8. informative   | 25. fashionably   | 42. dissolution  |
| 9. Portuguese    | 26. continuity    | 43. immorality   |
| 10. bravery      | 27. rebellious    | 44. bravery      |
| 11. height i     | 28. emphasized    | 45. household    |
| 12. rehearsed    | 29. unreasonable  | 46. conservation |
| 13. brotherly    | 30. approval      | 47. worthless    |
| 14. imaginary    | 31. cleanliness   | 48. uncertainty  |
| 15. anxiety      | 32. objectionable | 49. intentional  |
| 16. sleeveless   | 33. lighthouse    | 50. sensitive    |
| 17. surprisingly | 34. originality   | 51. homeless     |

## 8

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|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. imposition        | 26. bloodshed      | 50. unprofitable      |
| 2. negligible        | 27. vacancies      | 51. irreparable       |
| 3. indistinguishable | 28. prerequisite   | 52. sweatshirt        |
| 4. expenditure       | 29. surroundings   | 53. fishmonger        |
| 5. fossilized        | 30. relationship   | 54. spectacular       |
| 6. disconnect        | 31. monthly        | 55. deafening         |
| 7. annotated         | 32. endless        | 56. hindrance         |
| 8. breadwinner       | 33. offence        | 57. hanger            |
| 9. irresistible      | 34. librarian      | 58. salesman          |
| 10. weightlessness   | 35. noisily        | 59. outlet            |
| 11. forecast         | 36. distinction    | 60. cookery           |
| 12. unconvincing     | 37. removal        | 61. proof             |
| 13. preconceptions   | 38. unreliable     | 62. enlargement       |
| 14. discovering      | 39. helpful        | 63. length            |
| 15. disapproval      | 40. informative    | 64. unsatisfactory    |
| 16. fleet            | 41. representation | 65. drainage          |
| 17. collocations     | 42. equality       | 66. implanted         |
| 19. adulthood        | 43. allowance      | 67. strength          |
| 20. impediment       | 44. uncertainty    | 68. ashamed           |
| 21. imperfections    | 45. fresher        | 69. dis/re-appearance |
| 22. irresponsibility | 46. passable       | 70. truthful          |
| 23. scholar          | 47. downpour       | 71. sleepy            |
| 24. loose            | 48. influential    | 72. carriage          |
| 25. competitive      | 49. unpardonable   |                       |

## 9

- |                      |                    |                |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1. indescribable     | 29. detention      | 56. enjoyable  |
| 2. watchful.         | 30. annoying       | 57. boredom    |
| 3. weightlessness    | 31. self-conscious | 58. disorderly |
| 4. blackened         | 32. talkative      | 59. hourly     |
| 5. lengthening       | 33. hardened       | 60. handful    |
| 6. variety           | 34. maintenance    | 61. abnormal   |
| 7. breakages         | 35. unhelpful      | 62. semifinal  |
| 8. impressive        | 36. obedient       | 63. sparingly  |
| 9. disastrous        | 37. bravery        | 64. approval   |
| 10. assumptions      | 38. pride          | 65. efficiency |
| 11. commercial       | 39. production     | 63. sparingly  |
| 12. misunderstanding | 40. loneliness     | 64. approval   |
| 13. resolution       | 41. collision      | 65. efficiency |
| 14. comparatively    | 42. solution       | 60. handful    |
| 15. unendurable      | 43. unhealthy      | 61. abnormal   |
| 16. troublesome      | 44. disorganised   | 62. semifinal  |
| 17. speechless       | 45. improvements   | 63. sparingly  |
| 18. unconvincing     | 46. unexpectedly   | 64. approval   |
| 19. development      | 47. muscular       | 65. efficiency |
| 20. memorable        | 48. payment        |                |
| 21. loneliness       | 49. treatment      |                |
| 22. acceptable       | 50. incurable      |                |
| 23. ripening         | 51. poisonous      |                |
| 24. maintenance      | 52. infectious     |                |
| 25. influential      | 53. generosity     |                |
| 26. childhood        | 54. relief         |                |
| 27. violence         | 55. gratitude      |                |

## 10

- |                     |                      |                  |
|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. shortsightedness | 24. keyboardist      | 46. convertible  |
| 2. expectation      | 25. blockage         | 47. infinite     |
| 3. trespassers      | 26. abridged         | 48. residential  |
| 4. landmark         | 27. traumatic        | 49. legislative  |
| 5. speech           | 28. supersonic       | 50. actions      |
| 6. thoughtful       | 29. roommate         | 51. agreement    |
| 7. renovation       | 30. cleaners         | 52. is bleeding  |
| 8. irreparable      | 31. recollections    | 53. applications |
| 9. silencer         | 32. undernourishment | 54. childish     |
| 10. entitled        | 33. breathtaking     | 55. employees    |
| 11. barrier         | 34. unquestionable   | 56. enterprising |
| 12. streamlined     | 35. withdrew         | 57. display      |
| 13. misgivings      | 36. accountant       | 58. framework    |
| 14. worldwide       | 37. speechless       | 59. affection    |
| 15. drop-outs       | 38. snake charmers   | 60. continual    |
| 16. insure          | 39. incomprehensible | 61. independence |
| 17. impracticable   | 40. illiteracy       | 62. confidential |
| 18. resources       | 41. enlightenment    | 63. decisive     |
| 19. profitability   | 42. discourage       | 64. trustee      |
| 20. anti-freeze     | 43. dissatisfaction  | 65. works        |
| 21. pollutant       | 44. teenage          | 66. scarcity     |
| 22. overloaded      | 45. moderation       | 67. impurities   |
| 23. alignment       |                      |                  |